

VIDYA BHAWAN,BALIKA VIDYAPEETH

SHKATI UTTHAN ASHRAM, LAKHISARAI. 811311

LEARNING MATERIAL AND ASSIGNMENT 2021—2022

CLASS 6th , SUB.—SOCIAL SCIEDNCE. DATE – 12/06/2021 . S.T.-AMRESH KUMAR

CIVICS (Ch. – 3)

CHAPTER NAME: THE GOVERNMENT

Key Aspects.

- **The government – its meaning need and importance .**
- **Decision – making and participation.**
- **Types of government – their features.**

Since the time when the human began to lead a settled life, I need was felt to regulate the life of the people.

Today, we have a huge human population with a variety of people having different mind

set. To maintain order provide security and maintain peace in the human society.

We have an elected body of representatives called government.

WHAT IS A GOVERNMENT

A government is an important element of the state which runs with the combined effort of the legislative, executive and judiciary.

NEED FOR A GOVERNMENT

Every nation needs some governing bodies which could take decisions and keep the administration moving.

The board functions of the government are :-

- To enact and enforce rules and regulations.**
- To maintain law and order in the nation.**
- To protect the life and property of the people.**
- To provide adequate electricity and water.**

- **To run postal, roadways, Airways and railways service.**
- **To provide necessary infrastructure like roads, schools, hospitals, dams, etc.**
- **To provide relief and aid to the people in case of famine and drought, earthquake, cyclone and other natural calamities.**
